

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 052 554

EC 032 690

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TITLE Thesaurus for Exceptional Child Education. Second Edition.
INSTITUTION Council for Exceptional Children, Arlington, Va.
SPONS AGENCY Information Center on Exceptional Children.
Bureau of Education for the Handicapped (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.
PUB DATE Jul 71
NOTE 15p.
EDRS PRICE EDRS Price MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29
DESCRIPTORS Classification, *Exceptional Child Education, Gifted, Handicapped Children, *Indexing, Information Retrieval, *Subject Index Terms, *Thesauri, Vocabulary
IDENTIFIERS Educational Resources Information Center, ERIC

ABSTRACT

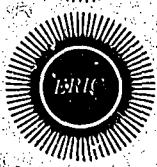
Listed are terms relevant to the indexing of professional materials in the field of exceptional child education. Entries are approved descriptors appearing in the "Thesaurus of ERIC Descriptors" used by the Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC) Clearinghouses, and were selected on the basis of particular need to the Clearinghouse on Exceptional Children. For selected terms, additional information is provided in scope notes, which define the term, clarify specific usage, or indicate selected similar terms. (First edition of thesaurus entered as ED 042 320, EC 030 105.) (KW)

EC032690

ED052554



CEC Information Center on Exceptional Children



An Educational Resources Information Center

THESAURUS FOR EXCEPTIONAL CHILD EDUCATION

Second Edition

MEMBER OF THE SPECIAL EDUCATION IMC/RMC NETWORK
U.S. OFFICE OF EDUCATION—BUREAU OF EDUCATION FOR THE HANDICAPPED

Thesaurus for Exceptional Child Education

July, 1971

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Preface Second Edition

July, 1971

The *Thesaurus for Exceptional Child Education* is the result of an attempt to clarify and reduce the existing *Thesaurus of ERIC Descriptors* used by the Educational Resources Information Center Clearinghouses. All regular terms which appear in our version of the Thesaurus are approved ERIC Thesaurus terms which have been selected on the basis of particular need to the Clearinghouse on Exceptional Children.

Additional terms, which are designated by an asterisk, represent terms which are not CEC approved, but which are relevant to the field of exceptional child education. Such asterisked terms are followed by a referral to an approved related descriptor. For a considerable number of the ERIC approved terms, additional information is provided in scope notes (SN) which define the terms, indicate selected similar terms, and/or clarify specific usage of terms.

Terms referring to handicapping conditions appear in two forms: the noun, to be used for the situation or disability itself (e.g., Cultural Disadvantage, Speech Handicaps), and the adjective, to be used for the affected person (e.g., Culturally Disadvantaged, Speech Handicapped). In discussions which concern a handicap either in general or comprehensively, the broad term (e.g., Aurally Handicapped) is used; however, when only one aspect of a disability is discussed, both the broad term (e.g., Aurally Handicapped) and the specific term (e.g., Deaf or Hard of Hearing) are indicated.

Suggestions regarding possible additions, deletions, or further clarification of terms are welcomed. Any such suggestions may be forwarded in written form to the CEC Information Center on Exceptional Children.

Thesaurus Committee

Rebecca Dailey, Chairman
Carol Davis
Carl Oldsen
Karen Woodworth

Ability Grouping	Adolescence	*Arts and Crafts
<i>SN:</i> See also Grouping (Instructional Purposes).	<i>SN:</i> Use in discussions of the period.	USE HANDICRAFTS.
Ability Identification	Adolescents	Articulation (Speech)
Abstract Reasoning	<i>SN:</i> Persons aged 13 to 18 years.	Aspiration
<i>SN:</i> The act of arriving at conclusions through the use of symbols or generalizations rather than concrete data.	Adopted Children	Association (Psychological)
Abstraction Levels	Adoption	<i>SN:</i> The evocation of one experience by the presence of a related experience.
<i>SN:</i> Steps involved in the process of developing successively broader generalizations.	Adult Education	Association Tests
Academic Ability	Adults	Associative Learning
<i>SN:</i> A combination of abilities useful in education in which verbal or linguistic accomplishment and numerical or mathematical facility are emphasized. Use for Academic Aptitude.	<i>SN:</i> Persons aged 26 to 64 years.	Asthma
Academic Achievement	Advanced Placement	Astronomy
<i>SN:</i> Knowledge attained or skills developed in the school subjects, usually designated by test scores or by marks assigned by teachers, or by both.	Advisory Committees	Athletic Equipment
Accelerated Courses	Affection	Athletics
<i>SN:</i> Curriculum content designed to advance knowledge more rapidly than the norm.	Affective Behavior	Attendance
Acceleration	<i>SN:</i> Use for After School Programs.	<i>SN:</i> Use to mean daily school attendance. See also Truancy.
<i>SN:</i> The process of advancing the educational program more rapidly than is normal.	After School Activities	Attendant Training
*Accident Prevention	<i>SN:</i> Use for After School Programs.	Attendants
USE SAFETY EDUCATION.	Age	Attention Span
Accreditation (Institutions)	<i>SN:</i> Use to mean the aging process.	<i>SN:</i> Use for Attention and Attention Control.
Achievement	Age Differences	Attitude Tests
<i>SN:</i> Use only for non-academic achievement.	Age Groups	Attitudes
Achievement Tests	Agencies	Audio Equipment
Acoustics	Agency Role	Audiology
Adaptation Level Theory	Aggression	Audiovisual Aids
Adjustment Problems	Alcoholism	Audiovisual Centers
Adjustment (To Environment)	Allergy	Audiovisual Instruction
<i>SN:</i> Use only when document discusses a person's relationship to his living conditions.	Alphabets	Audition (Physiology)
Administration	American Indians	Auditory Perception
Administrative Change	Amputees	<i>SN:</i> Use for Auditory Discrimination.
Administrative Organization	Analysis of Variance	Auditory Tests
Administrative Policy	Anatomy	<i>SN:</i> Any test designed to assess ability to hear as in pitch, rhythm, or tone.
Administrative Problems	Ancillary Services	Auditory Training
Administrator Attitudes	Anglo Americans	Auditory Visual Tests
Administrator Evaluation	Annotated Bibliographies	Aural Learning
Administrator Role	Annual Reports	Aural Stimuli
<i>SN:</i> Use for Administrator Responsibility.	Anomalies	Aurally Handicapped
Admission Criteria	<i>SN:</i> Use for Congenital Defects.	<i>SN:</i> See also Deaf and Hard of Hearing.
	Anxiety	Autism
	Aphasia	Autobiographies
	Aptitude	*Autoinstructional Programs
	Aptitude Tests	USE PROGRAMED INSTRUCTION.
	Architectural Programming	Average Students
	<i>SN:</i> Use for Architectural Specifications.	Bachelor's Degrees
	Architecture	Basic Reading
	*Arithmetic	Beginning Teachers
	USE MATHEMATICS.	Behavior
	Arousal Patterns	Behavior Change
	<i>SN:</i> A pattern of stimuli which arouses the cortex to vigilance or readiness.	<i>SN:</i> Use for behavior modification.
	Art	
	<i>SN:</i> See also Painting and Free Hand Drawing.	
	Art Education	
	Art Materials	

Behavior Modification	*Caseworkers	Cleft Lip
USE BEHAVIOR CHANGE.	USE SOCIAL WORKERS.	Cleft Palate
Behavior Patterns	Cataloging	Clergymen
Behavior Problems	Catharsis	Clinical Diagnosis
Behavior Rating Scales	Caucasian Race	Clinics
Behavior Theories	*Cerebral Dominance	Clothing
Behavioral Objectives	USE LATERAL DOMINANCE.	Close Procedure
Behavioral Sciences	Cerebral Palsy	SN: An evaluation method in which the subject must supply a word omitted from continuing discourse.
Bibliographies	Certification	Cocurricular Activities
SN: Use for Books and Booklists. See also Children's Books.	SN: Use for professionals other than teachers.	SN: Use for extracurricular activities.
Bibliotherapy	Chalkboards	Coded Speech
Bilingual Students	Change Agents	SN: The coding of speech in such a way that high frequency sounds are represented in the auditory range of subjects with low frequency residual hearing.
SN: See also Second Language Learning.	Changing Attitudes	Cognitive Ability
Biochemistry	Check Lists	Cognitive Development
Biographies	Chemistry	Cognitive Measurement
Biological Influences	Child Abuse	Cognitive Processes
Biology	SN: See also Neglected Children.	SN: See also Thought Processes.
Blind	Child Care	College Admission
SN: See also Visually Handicapped.	Child Care Centers	College Choice
Boarding Homes	SN: Use for Day Care Programs.	College High School Cooperation
Boards of Education	Child Care Occupations	College Preparation
Body Height	Child Development	College Students
Body Image	SN: See also Maturation, Immaturity, Growth Patterns, and Readiness (Mental).	Colleges
Body Weight	Child Development Centers	SN: See also Universities, Graduate Study, and Undergraduate Study.
Braille	Child Psychology	Color Planning
Building Design	Child Rearing	Communication Problems
Building Equipment	Child Welfare	Communication Skills
Building Materials	Childhood	Communication (Thought Transfer)
Bulletin Boards	SN: Use for children aged 7 to 12 years.	Community Action
Bus Transportation	Childhood Attitudes	Community Attitudes
SN: Use only when referring to the bussing of students to achieve population or racial distribution.	Childhood Needs	Community Cooperation
Business Education	Children's Books	Community Education
Business Responsibility	Chinese Americans	Community Health
Camping	Church Programs	SN: Use for Community Health Services.
Campuses	Church Role	Community Organizations
Cardiac (Person)	Citizenship	Community Planning
Cardiovascular System	SN: Use for Civics.	Community Programs
*Careers	Civil Liberties	Community Resources
USE EMPLOYMENT, JOBS, OCCUPATIONAL, AND VOCATIONAL TERMS.	SN: Use for Individual or Human Rights.	Community Role
Case Studies	Civil Rights	SN: Use for Community Involvement and Community Responsibility.
SN: A collection of all available evidence--social, environmental, and vocational--gathered to help explain a single individual or social unit. See also Medical Case Histories.	SN: Use for rights of minority groups.	Community Services
Case Studies (Education)	Class Activities	Community Surveys
SN: Collections of available evidence, such as social, biological, environmental, etc., for the purposes of educational guidance and as an aid to teachers for instructional planning.	Class Size	SN: See also Surveys, National Surveys, and State Surveys.

Comparative Analysis	Creative Development	Demography
<i>SN:</i> Use only in discussions of research methodology.	Creative Expression	<i>SN:</i> The science or study of the vital statistics of populations.
Comparative Education	<i>SN:</i> Use for Creative Activities and Learning Activities.	Demonstration Centers
<i>SN:</i> Study of current education theory and practice in different countries.	Creative Thinking	Demonstration Projects
Compensatory Education	Creativity	<i>SN:</i> Use for Experimental Programs and Pilot Projects.
<i>SN:</i> Use for secondary level of instruction. For primary level, use Intervention.	Creativity Research	Dental Health
Complexity Level	Crime	Depressed Areas (Geographic)
Comprehension	Criminals	Design Needs
Computer Assisted Instruction	Crisis Therapy	Developmental Psychology
<i>SN:</i> See also Programed Instruction.	Critical Incidents Method	Developmental Tasks
Computer Programs	<i>SN:</i> Method for determining needed abilities for a particular task in order to establish standards or make inferences.	Diabetes
Computers	Critical Thinking	Diagnostic Teaching
Concept Formation	Cued Speech	<i>SN:</i> Use for prescriptive teaching.
<i>SN:</i> Use only when the article concerns conceptualization--not when concept formation is a peripheral topic.	Cues	Diagnostic Tests
Conceptual Schemes	Cultural Background	<i>SN:</i> See also Prognostic Tests.
Conditioned Response	Cultural Differences	*Dialects
Conditioned Stimulus	Cultural Enrichment	USE NONSTANDARD DIALECTS.
Conference Reports	Cultural Factors	Dietetics
Conformity	Culturally Disadvantaged	<i>SN:</i> See also Nutrition, Eating Habits, and Food Service Workers.
Conservation (Concept)	Culture	Directories
Consultants	Culture Free Tests	Disadvantaged Groups
Consultation Programs	Curiosity	Disadvantaged Youth
Consumer Education	Current Events	Discipline
Content Analysis	<i>SN:</i> See also Newspapers.	Discipline Problems
Context Clues	Curriculum	Discovery Learning
Contraception	Curriculum Design	Discrimination Learning
<i>SN:</i> See also Overpopulation.	Curriculum Development	<i>SN:</i> Learning to react differently to various objects or stimuli.
Control Groups	Curriculum Evaluation	Discriminatory Attitudes (Social)
Controlled Environment	Curriculum Guides	Disease Control
Conventional Instruction	Custodial Mentally Handicapped	Diseases
Convergent Thinking	<i>SN:</i> IQ 0-25.	<i>SN:</i> See also Infectious Diseases.
Cooperative Programs	Custodian Training	Divergent Thinking
Corrective Institutions	Cutaneous Sense	<i>SN:</i> Generation of information from given information where the emphasis is upon variety and quantity of output from the same source.
Correlation	Cybernetics	Doctoral Degrees
Correspondence Courses	Dance	Doctoral Programs
Cosmetic Prostheses	*Data Processing	Doctoral Theses
Cost Effectiveness	<i>USE INFORMATION TERMS.</i>	<i>SN:</i> Use for doctoral dissertations.
Counseling	Dating (Social)	Dormitories
Counseling Centers	<i>SN:</i> See also Social Relations.	Dramatics
Counseling Effectiveness	*Day Care Programs	Driver Education
Counselor Evaluation	<i>USE CHILD CARE CENTERS.</i>	Dropouts
Counselor Role	Day Schools	<i>SN:</i> See also Potential Dropouts.
Counselor Training	Deaf	Drug Abuse
Counselors	<i>SN:</i> See also Aurally Handicapped.	Drug Addiction
Course Objectives	Deaf Blind	<i>SN:</i> See also Narcotics and Lysogenic Acid Diethylamide.
Court Cases	Deaf Interpreting	Drug Therapy
Courts	Death	<i>SN:</i> See also Sedatives and Hyperactivity.
<i>SN:</i> See also Juvenile Courts and Parole Officers.	Decision Making	
Creative Ability	Deductive Methods	
Creative Art	Delinquency	
	Delinquency Causes	
	Delinquency Prevention	
	Delinquents	

Dyslexia	Elementary School Students	Facilities
Early Admission	Emotional Adjustment	<i>SN:</i> Use for non-educational facilities. See also Educational Facilities and Public Facilities.
Early Childhood	Emotional Development	Facility Improvement
<i>SN:</i> Use for Children aged 2 1/2 to 8 years.	Emotional Problems	Factor Analysis
Early Childhood Education	Emotionally Disturbed	*Faculty
<i>SN:</i> Use for Preschool Education. See also preschool terms.	<i>SN:</i> Use for children only. When referring to adults, use Mental Illness.	USE INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF.
Eating Habits	Employer Attitudes	Failure Factors
<i>SN:</i> See also Nutrition and Dietetics.	Employer Employee Relationship	Family Attitudes
Echolalia	Employment	Family Characteristics
Echolocation	<i>SN:</i> See also job, occupational, and vocational terms, and Part Time Jobs.	<i>SN:</i> Use for Family Background.
<i>SN:</i> A process for locating distant or invisible objects by means of sound waves reflected back to the emitter by the objects, especially in relation to visually handicapped mobility and orientation.	Employment Experience	Family Counseling
Ecology	Employment Level	Family Environment
Economically Disadvantaged	Employment Opportunities	Family influence
Economics	Employment Potential	Family Life Education
Educable Mentally Handicapped	Employment Qualifications	Family Problems
<i>SN:</i> IQ 50-75.	*Employment Services	Family Role
Educational Accountability	USE JOB PLACEMENT.	<i>SN:</i> Use for Family Involvement and Family Responsibility.
Educational Background	Employment Trends	Family (Sociological Unit)
<i>SN:</i> Use for the educational history of an individual.	English	<i>SN:</i> Use for Family Relationship.
Educational Diagnosis	Enrichment	Family Structure
Educational Facilities	<i>SN:</i> Additional experiences for new learning opportunities. Use for Enrichment Activities, Enrichment Experience, and Enrichment Programs.	<i>SN:</i> Use for Birth Order.
<i>SN:</i> See also School Buildings.	Enrollment Trends	Fantasy
Educational Methods	Environmental Influences	Fathers
<i>SN:</i> Use for broad pedagogical concepts or approaches such as the Montessori Method. For specific daily techniques, see Teaching Methods.	Environmental Research	Fear
Educational Needs	Epilepsy	Feasibility Studies
Educational Objectives	<i>SN:</i> See also Seizures.	Federal Aid
Educational Opportunities	Equipment	Federal Legislation
Educational Philosophy	Equipment Evaluation	<i>SN:</i> Use for Federal Laws.
Educational Planning	Equipment Utilization	Feedback
Educational Programs	Ethnic Groups	Fellowships
Educational Psychology	Etiology	<i>SN:</i> Use for financial aid in graduate study. See also Scholarships.
Educational Technology	Evaluation	Females
<i>SN:</i> See also Instructional Media, Mass Media, Media Technology, and Technology.	Evaluation Criteria	Field Trips
Educational Television	Evaluation Methods	Films
<i>SN:</i> See also Televised Instruction.	Evening Programs	Filmstrips
Educational Therapy	Exceptional Child Education	Financial Policy
Educational Trends	Exceptional Child Research	Financial Support
Educationally Disadvantaged	Exceptional Child Services	Finger Spelling
Effective Teaching	Expenditure Per Student	<i>SN:</i> See also Manual Communication.
Electrical Stimuli	Experience Charts	Flexible Facilities
Electroencephalography	*Experimental Programs	Flexible Scheduling
Electromechanical Aids	USE DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS.	Followup Studies
Elementary Education	Experimental Psychology	Food Service Workers
<i>SN:</i> Kindergarten through grade 6.	Experimental Schools	<i>SN:</i> See also Dietetics and Nutrition.
	Expressive Language	Forced Choice Technique
	<i>SN:</i> See also Receptive Language.	Foreign Countries
	Eye Hand Coordination	Foreign Culture
	Eye Movements	Foreign Students

Games	Hard of Hearing	Identification (Psychological)
SN: Use for Puzzles.	SN: See also Aurally Handicapped.	SN: Transferring response to an object considered as being identical with another or becoming identical through affiliation.
Genetics	Health	Illegitimate Births
SN: See also Heredity.	Health Education	Illiteracy
Geographic Distribution	Health Facilities	Imagination
Geographic Regions	Health Personnel	Imitation
SN: Use for Geographic Location.	Health Services	Immaturity
Geography	Hearing Aids	SN: See also Maturation and Child Development.
Geometry	Hearing Clinics	Immigrants
Geriatrics	Hearing Conservation	Incidence
SN: See also Older Adults.	*Hearing Impaired	Incidental Learning
Gifted	USE AURALLY HANDICAPPED.	Independent Study
Glossaries	Hearing Loss	Individual Characteristics
Goal Orientation	Hearing Therapy	Individual Differences
Government (Administrative Body)	Heredity	Individualized Instruction
Government Role	SN: The genetic transmission of a particular quality or trait from parent to offspring. See also Genetics.	SN: Use only for specific discussions of this type of instruction.
Grades (Scholastic)	Heterogeneous Grouping	Inductive Methods
Graduate Study	SN: See also Ability Grouping, Grouping (Instructional Purposes), Regular Class Placement.	Industrial Arts
See also Undergraduate Study, Colleges, and Universities.	High Achievers	Industry
Graduate Surveys	High Interest Low Vocabulary Books	Infancy
SN: Surveys of graduates from any level institution.	High School Graduates	SN: Use for children aged 0 to 2 1/2 years.
Grants	*High Schools	Infant Behavior
SN: See also Financial Support.	USE SENIOR HIGH SCHOOLS OR SECONDARY SCHOOLS.	Infectious Diseases
Graphic Arts	Historical Reviews	SN: An infectious disease is one caused by parasites, such as bacteria, protozoa, or fungi. Use for Communicable Diseases.
Group Behavior	History	Information Centers
Group Discussion	Hobbies	Information Dissemination
SN: Use for Seminars and Discussion (Teaching Technique).	Home Economics	Information Retrieval
Group Dynamics	Home Instruction	Information Services
Group Living	SN: Use in relation to homebound persons.	Information Systems
Group Norms	Home Visits	Information Utilization
Group Structure	Homebound	Inhibition
Group Therapy	*Homogeneous Grouping	Initial Teaching Alphabet
SN: Use for Group Counseling.	USE ABILITY GROUPING OR GROUPING (INSTRUCTIONAL PURPOSES).	*Inner City
Grouping (Instructional Purposes)	Honors Curriculum	USE URBAN TERMS.
SN: See also Ability Grouping and Heterogeneous Grouping.	Hospital Schools	Innovation
Growth Patterns	Hospitalized Children	Inquiry Training
SN: See also Child Development and Physical Development.	Hospitals	SN: Training in questioning and techniques seeking a subjective rather than an objective fact.
*Guidance	Hostility	Insecurity
USE COUNSELING TERMS.	Human Posture	Inservice Education
Guidelines	Humanities	SN: Use for programs or courses that provide advanced study to professional persons in fields other than teaching.
SN: Use for Guides.	Hygiene	Inservice Teacher Education
Habit Formation	SN: Use for Body Care, Personal Grooming, Personal Health.	Institutes (Training Programs)
Handicapped	Hyperactivity	
SN: Use only for handicapped adults.	Hypnosis	
Handicapped Children	Identification	
Handicrafts		
Handwriting		
SN: Use for script, printing, or when discussing legibility. For composition or creative writing, use Writing Skills.		

Institutional Administration	Junior Colleges	Legal Problems
Institutional Environment	Junior High School Students	Legal Responsibility
Institutional Personnel	SN: Students in grades 7-9.	Legislation
Institutional Schools	Junior High Schools	SN: Use for Laws.
Institutionalized (Persons)	Juvenile Courts	Leisure Time
Institutions	SN: See also Courts and Parole Officers.	SN: See also Recreation.
Instructional Materials	Juvenile Gangs	Lesson Plans
Instructional Materials Centers	Kindergarten	Libraries
Instructional Media	Kindergarten Children	Library Services
SN: See also Educational Technology, Mass Media, and Media Technology.	Kinesthetic Methods	Lighting
Instructional Staff	Kinesthetic Perception	Linguistics
SN: Use for Faculty.	SN: Sense perception of movement, weight, resistance, and position.	Lipreading
Insurance Programs	Labor Legislation	Listening
Intellectual Development	Laboratories	Listening Comprehension
Intelligence Differences	Laboratory Schools	Listening Skills
Intelligence Level	Language Ability	Literature
SN: Use for intelligence factors or when discussion is broader than MA over CA.	SN: See also Receptive Language and Expressive Language.	Literature Reviews
Intelligence Quotient	Language Arts	Logical Thinking
SN: IQ is level of MA over CA.	Language Development	Longitudinal Studies
Intelligence Tests	Language Handicapped	Loop Induction Systems
Interaction Process Analysis	SN: See also Retarded Speech Development.	Low Income Groups
Interagency Cooperation	Language Handicaps	Low Rent Housing
Interdisciplinary Approach	Language Instruction	Lower Class
Interest Tests	Language Laboratories	Lysergic Acid Diethylamide
Interests	Language Learning Levels	Machine Translation
SN: See also Vocational Interests.	Language Programs	Males
Intergroup Relations	Language Research	Manipulative Materials
Interinstitutional Cooperation	Language Role	Manpower Needs
Intermediate Grades	Language Tests	Manual Communication
SN: Grades 4, 5, 6.	Large Type Materials	SN: See also Sign Language and Finger Spelling.
International Organizations	Lateral Dominance	Map Skills
International Programs	SN: Use for Cerebral Dominance.	Marital Instability
Interpersonal Competence	Law Enforcement	Marital Status
SN: Use for social skills.	SN: See also Police.	Marriage
Interpersonal Relationship	*Laws	Mass Media
Interpreters	USE LEGISLATION.	SN: See also Educational Technology, Instructional Media, and Media Technology.
SN: When referring to the aurally handicapped, use Deaf Interpreting.	Leadership	Masters Degrees
Interval Pacing	Leadership Training	Masters Theses
Intervention	Learning Characteristics	Material Development
SN: See also Prevention.	Learning Difficulties	SN: Use only when referring to the adaptation of materials for the handicapped. See also Teacher Developed Materials and Tactile Adaptation.
Interviews	SN: General problems encountered in the learning process without physiological causation.	Mathematics
Item Analysis	Learning Disabilities	SN: Use for Arithmetic. See also Number Concepts.
Itinerant Clinics	SN: Distinguished by sharp imbalance within the student's cognitive development and a marked underachievement.	Maturation
Itinerant Teachers	Learning Laboratories	SN: See also Immaturity and Child Development.
Jews	Learning Processes	Measurement
Job Analysis	*Learning Readiness	Measurement Techniques
SN: See also occupational, employment, and vocational terms.	USE READINESS (MENTAL.)	Media Technology
Job Placement	Learning Theories	SN: See also Educational Technology, Mass Media, Instructional Media, and Technology.
SN: Use for Employment Services. See also Part Time Jobs.	Left Handed Writer	
Job Satisfaction		
Job Skills		

Mediation Theory

SN: The theory that certain stimuli do not directly initiate instrumental behavior but activate an intervening process that is connected in a complex, systematic way with action systems.

Medical Case Histories

Medical Evaluation

SN: See also Physical Examinations.

Medical Research

Medical Treatment

SN: See also Preventive Medicine.

Memorizing

Memory

Mental Health

Mental Health Clinics

Mental Illness

SN: Use for emotional disturbance in adults. When referring to children, use Emotionally Disturbed.

Mental Retardation

Mentally Handicapped

SN: See also Custodial Mentally Handicapped, Educable Mentally Handicapped, and Trainable Mentally Handicapped.

Metabolism

Methods Courses

Mexican Americans

Microfilm

Middle Class

Migrant Children

Migrant Health Services

Milieu Therapy

SN: The treatment of mental disorders or maladjustment by making definite and (usually) substantial changes in the person's immediate environment or life circumstances.

Military Personnel

Minimally Brain Injured

SN: See also Neurologically Handicapped.

Minority Groups

Mobile Classrooms

Mobility Aids

Models

Money Management

SN: Teaching the concept and use of money.

Mongolism

Moral Values

SN: Use for Ethics. See also Values.

Morphology (Languages)

Mother Attitudes

Mothers

Motivation

Motivation Techniques

Motor Development

SN: See also Psychomotor Skills and Perceptual Motor Coordination.

Motor Reactions

Multigraded Classes

Multiple Choice Tests

Multiply Handicapped

SN: See also Deaf Blind.

Multisensory Learning

Muscular Strength

SN: See also Physical Fitness.

Music

Narcotics

SN: See also Drug Addiction.

National Organizations

National Programs

National Surveys

SN: See also Surveys, State Surveys, Community Surveys, and Graduate Surveys.

Need Gratification

SN: Reducing a condition of tension; supplying a lack.

Negative Attitudes

Negative Reinforcement

SN: See also Reinforcement and Positive Reinforcement.

Neglected Children

SN: See also Child Abuse.

Negro Youth

Negroes

Neighborhood Centers

Neurological Defects

Neurologically Handicapped

SN: See also Minimally Brain Injured.

Neurology

Neurosis

Neurotic Children

Newsletters

Newspapers

SN: See also Current Events.

Nongraded Classes

Noninstructional Responsibility

Nonprofessional Personnel

SN: Use for persons not engaged in high level occupations, i.e., attendants, clerks, teacher aides. Use for Paraprofessional School Personnel.

Nonstandard Dialects

SN: Use for Dialects.

Nonverbal Learning

Nonverbal Tests

Number Concepts

SN: See also Mathematics.

Nursing

Nursing Homes

SN: Resident facilities providing skilled nursing care as their primary and predominant function.

Nutrition

SN: See also Eating Habits and Dietetics.

Observation

Occupational Aspiration

Occupational Choice

Occupational Therapy

SN: Use for Work Therapy.

Occupations

Older Adults

SN: Persons aged 65 years and over. Use for Senior Citizens. See also Geriatrics.

On the Job Training

One Parent Family

Operant Conditioning

Ophthalmology

SN: See also Vision.

Optometrists

SN: See also Visual Acuity.

Oral Communication

SN: Use in relation to the Aurally Handicapped. See also Lip-reading.

Oral Reading

Orientation

SN: Use for student orientation. See also Teacher Orientation, Staff Orientation, and Visually Handicapped Orientation.

***Orthopedically Handicapped**

USE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED.

Outdoor Education

Overhead Projectors

Overpopulation

SN: See also Contraception.

Painting

Paired Associate Learning

Paramedical Occupations

***Paraprofessional School Personnel**

USE NONPROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL.

Parent Associations

Parent Attitudes

Parent Child Relationship

Parent Counseling

Parent Education

Parent Influence

Parent Role

SN: Use for Parent Responsibility, Parent Involvement, and Parent Participation.

Parent School Relationship

Parent Teacher Conferences

Parental Aspiration	Phonograph Records	*Preservice Education
Parents	Photography	USE TEACHER EDUCATION.
Parochial Schools	Physical Activities	Pretests
Parole Officers	Physical Characteristics	Prevention
Part Time Jobs	Physical Development	<i>SN:</i> See also Intervention.
Partially Sighted	<i>SN:</i> See also Child Development and Growth Patterns.	Preventive Medicine
		Prevocational Education
<i>SN:</i> See also Visually Handicapped.	Physical Education	Primary Grades
Participant Satisfaction	Physical Environment	<i>SN:</i> Grades 1, 2, and 3.
Pathology	Physical Examinations	Principals
Patterned Responses	<i>SN:</i> See also Medical Evaluation.	Prisoners
	Physical Fitness	Private Schools
<i>SN:</i> Using various organizations of stimuli to cue desired responses.	<i>SN:</i> See also Muscular Strength.	Probation Officers
Peer Acceptance	Physical Handicaps	Probationary Period
Peer Groups	Physical Therapists	Problem Solving
Peer Relationship	Physical Therapy	Professional Associations
Perception	Physically Handicapped	Professional Education
Perception Tests	Physicians	Professional Occupations
Perceptual Development	Physics	Professional Personnel
Perceptual Motor Coordination	Physiology	Prognostic Tests
<i>SN:</i> See also Motor Development and Psychomotor Skills.	Placement	<i>SN:</i> See also Predictive Measurement and Diagnostic Tests.
Perceptual Motor Learning	<i>SN:</i> Use for institutionalization. See also Student Placement and Job Placement.	Program Budgeting
Perceptually Handicapped	Play Therapy	Program Descriptions
Performance Criteria	<i>SN:</i> The utilization of play in the presence of a therapist to assist a child's emotional adjustment.	Program Design
Performance Factors	Playground Activities	Program Development
Performance Tests	Playgrounds	Program Effectiveness
Periodicals	Poetry	Program Evaluation
	Police	Program Planning
<i>SN:</i> Use for journals.	<i>SN:</i> See also Law Enforcement.	Program Proposals
Permissive Environment	Police Community Relationship	Programmed Instruction
Persistence	Political Influences	<i>SN:</i> See also Teaching Machines and Computer Assisted Instruction.
Personal Adjustment	*Population Growth	Programmed Materials
Personal Care Homes	<i>USE DEMOGRAPHY.</i>	Projective Tests
	Positive Reinforcement	<i>SN:</i> A global method of measurement of individual personality in which the presentation of a stimulus does not make manifest or partially makes manifest the intent or nature of the response; the stimulus is usually unstructured and produces responses reflecting the person's own individuality.
<i>SN:</i> Resident facilities providing personal services such as assistance in mobilization, bathing, dressing, etc., as opposed to highly skilled care.	<i>SN:</i> See also Negative Reinforcement and Reinforcement.	Prompting
Personality	Post Testing	<i>SN:</i> To assist by suggesting the next words, to cue.
Personality Assessment	Potential Dropouts	Prostheses
Personality Change	<i>SN:</i> See also Dropouts.	<i>SN:</i> See also Cosmetic Prostheses.
Personality Development	Poverty Programs	Psychiatric Services
Personality Problems	Prediction	Psychiatrists
Personality Theories	Predictive Measurement	Psychiatry
Personnel	Pregnancy	Psychoeducational Clinics
<i>SN:</i> See also Professional Personnel, Nonprofessional Personnel, and specific occupation terms.	Premature Infants	Psychoeducational Processes
Personnel Evaluation	Prenatal Influences	Psycholinguistics
Personnel Policy	Preschool Children	Psychological Characteristics
Personnel Selection	*Preschool Education	Psychological Evaluation
Phonetics	<i>USE EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION.</i>	
	Preschool Evaluation	
<i>SN:</i> The science of speech sounds--the analysis of words into their constituent sound elements.	<i>SN:</i> Use for evaluation of a preschool child and not for program evaluation.	
Phonics	*Prescriptive Teaching	
	<i>USE DIAGNOSTIC TEACHING.</i>	
<i>SN:</i> Phonics as applied to the teaching of reading.		

Psychological Needs	Reading Speed	Rubella
Psychological Services	Reading Tests	Rural Areas
Psychological Tests	Recall (Psychological)	Rural Education
Psychologists	Receptive Language	Rural Schools
Psychology	<i>SN:</i> The component of language encompassing an individual's comprehension of verbal, written, or other forms of communication. See also Expressive Language.	Rural Urban Differences
Psychomotor Skills		Rural Youth
		Safety Education
<i>SN:</i> See also Motor Development and Perceptual Motor Coordination.		Salaries
Psychopathology	Records (Forms)	Sampling
Psychosis	Recreation	<i>SN:</i> Use only when discussion specifically concerns research methodology.
Psychosomatic Diseases	<i>SN:</i> Use for Recreational Activities. See also Leisure Time.	Sanitary Facilities
Psychotherapy	Recreational Facilities	<i>SN:</i> See also Public Facilities.
Psychotic Children	Recreational Programs	Scheduling
Public Education	Recruitment	Schizophrenia
Public Facilities	Reference Books	Scholarships
<i>SN:</i> See also Sanitary Facilities.	Referral	<i>SN:</i> Use for financial aid at any level below graduate study. See also Fellowships.
Public Health	Regional Programs	School Buildings
Public Opinion	Regular Class Placement	<i>SN:</i> See also Educational Facilities.
Public Relations	<i>SN:</i> See also Heterogeneous Grouping.	School Community Relationship
Public Schools	Rehabilitation	School Districts
Public Speaking	Rehabilitation Centers	School Integration
Public Support	Rehabilitation Programs	<i>SN:</i> See also Racial Integration.
Publications	Reinforcement	School Phobia
*Pupil Personnel Services	<i>SN:</i> See also Negative Reinforcement and Positive Reinforcement.	School Psychologists
USE STUDENT PERSONNEL SERVICES.	Reinforcers	School Role
Qualifications	Religious Differences	School Services
<i>SN:</i> For teachers, see Teacher Qualifications.	Religious Education	School Visitation
Questionnaires	Remedial Instruction	Science Activities
Racial Attitudes	Remedial Programs	Sciences
Racial Differences	Remedial Reading	Scientific Concepts
Racial Factors	Remedial Teachers	Screening Tests
Racial Integration	Research and Development Centers	Sculpture
<i>SN:</i> See also School Integration.	<i>SN:</i> Use for Research and Demonstration Centers.	Second Language Learning
Racial Segregation	Research Design	<i>SN:</i> See also Bilingual Students.
<i>SN:</i> See also Discriminatory Attitudes (Social).	Research Methodology	Secondary Education
Rating Scales	Research Needs	Secondary School Students
<i>SN:</i> See also Behavior Rating Scales.	Research Projects	<i>SN:</i> Students in grades 7-12.
Reactive Behavior	Research Proposals	Secondary Schools
<i>SN:</i> Use for Reaction Time. See also Stimulus Behavior.	Research Reviews (Publications)	<i>SN:</i> Includes junior and senior high schools.
Readiness (Mental)	Research Utilization	Security
<i>SN:</i> Use for Learning Readiness. See also Maturation, Child Development and Immaturity.	Residential Care	Sedatives
Reading	Residential Programs	<i>SN:</i> See also Drug Therapy and Hyperactivity.
Reading Ability	Residential Schools	Seizures
Reading Clinics	Resource Guides	Self Actualization
Reading Comprehension	Resource Teachers	<i>SN:</i> The belief in or the process of developing the actuality of one's idealized image.
Reading Diagnosis	Retarded Speech Development	Self Care Skills
Reading Difficulty	Retention	Self Concept
<i>SN:</i> See also Dyslexia.	Rh Factors	Self Contained Classrooms
Reading Materials	Role Conflict	Self Control
Reading Readiness	Role Learning	Self Esteem
Reading Skills	Role Perception	Self Evaluation

Self Expression	Social Studies	Statistical Data
Self Help Programs	Social Work	Stereopsis
*Senior Citizens	Social Workers	<i>SN:</i> Depth perception.
USE OLDER ADULTS.	Socialization	Stereotypes
Senior High School Students	Socially Deviant Behavior	Stimulus Behavior
<i>SN:</i> Students in grades 10-12. Use for High School Students.	Socially Maladjusted	<i>SN:</i> See also Reactive Behavior.
Senior High Schools	Sociodrama	Stimulus Generalization
<i>SN:</i> Use for High Schools.	Socioeconomic Background	Story Telling
Sensitivity Training	Socioeconomic Influences	Stress Variables
Sensory Aids	Socioeconomic Status	Student Adjustment
Sensory Deprivation	Sociology	Student Alienation
Sensory Experience	Sociometric Techniques	Student Attitudes
Sensory Integration	Space Dividers	Student Behavior
Sensory Training	Space Orientation	Student Developed Materials
Sentence Structure	Space Utilization	Student Employment
Sequential Learning	Spatial Relationship	Student Evaluation
Serial Ordering	Special Classes	Student Participation
Services	Special Education Teachers	Student Personnel Services
Sex (Characteristics)	Special Health Problems	Student Placement
Sex Differences	Special Schools	Student Promotion
Sex Education	Speech Clinics	Student School Relationship
Sexuality	Speech Compression	Student Teacher Relationship
Sheltered Workshops	<i>SN:</i> Separating and transmitting voice communicated words at accelerated rates.	Student Teaching
Siblings	Speech Evaluation	Student Volunteers
Sight Vocabulary	Speech Habits	Study Guides
Sign Language	Speech Handicapped	Study Habits
<i>SN:</i> See also Manual Communication.	<i>SN:</i> See also Retarded Speech Development.	Stuttering
Simulation	Speech Handicaps	<i>SN:</i> See also Speech Handicapped.
Site Selection	Speech Improvement	Suburban Youth
Skill Analysis	Speech Pathology	Success Factors
<i>SN:</i> Use for nonacademic skills.	Speech Skills	Suicide
Skill Development	Speech Tests	Summer Programs
Sleep	Speech Therapists	Summer Schools
Slow Learners	Speech Therapy	Superintendents
Slums	Speed Reading	Supervision
<i>SN:</i> See also urban terms and Depressed Areas (Geographic).	Spelling	Supervisors
Social Adjustment	Staff Orientation	Surveys
Social Attitudes	Staff Role	<i>SN:</i> See also National Surveys, State Surveys, Community Surveys, and Graduate Surveys.
Social Change	Standardized Tests	Suspension
Social Characteristics	Standards	Swimming
Social Development	State Agencies	Symbolic Learning
Social Differences	State Aid	Systems Analysis
Social Experience	State Boards of Education	Tachistoscopes
Social Influences	State Federal Aid	<i>SN:</i> Attachment on a slide projector for controlling illumination or duration of projected images.
Social Mobility	State Legislation	Tactile Adaptation
Social Problems	<i>SN:</i> Use for State Laws.	<i>SN:</i> Educational materials used with the blind. See also Material Development.
<i>SN:</i> Use for Social Issues.	State Programs	Tactual Perception
Social Psychology	State Schools	Talent Identification
Social Relations	State Standards	Talent Utilization
<i>SN:</i> See also Dating (Social).	State Surveys	Talking Books
Social Sciences	<i>SN:</i> See also Surveys, Community Surveys, and National Surveys.	Tape Recorders
Social Services	Statistical Analysis	
*Social Skills	<i>SN:</i> Use only when research methodology is the focus of the document.	
USE INTERPERSONAL COMPETENCE.		

Tape Recordings	Therapeutic Environment	Verbal Tests
SN: See also Video Tape Recordings.		Video Tape Recordings
Task Analysis	Therapists	SN: See also Tape Recordings.
Task Performance	Therapy	Visible Speech
Taxonomy	Thought Processes	SN: The translation of speech into a readable form; the sound waves of speech are transformed first into electrical impulses, and these in turn into flashes of light which are photographed.
Teacher Aides	SN: See also Cognitive Processes.	
Teacher Attitudes	Time	Vision
Teacher Certification	SN: Use in relation to the teaching of the concept.	SN: See also Ophthalmology.
Teacher Characteristics	Time Factors (Learning)	Vision Tests
Teacher Developed Materials	Toys	Visual Acuity
SN: See also Material Development.	Tracking	Visual Learning
Teacher Education	SN: Adjustment of an instrument to maintain a normal or desired value or to follow a moving reference marker. For student tracking, see Grouping (Instructional Purposes), and Ability Grouping.	Visual Perception
Teacher Evaluation	Trainable Mentally Handicapped	SN: Use for Visual Discrimination. See also Stereopsis.
Teacher Orientation	SN: IQ 25-50.	Visual Stimuli
Teacher Qualifications	Training Techniques	Visualization
Teacher Role	Transfer of Training	SN: The act of forming and fixing a clear mental image of the form of an object not present to the eye.
Teacher Salaries	Transfer Students	Visually Handicapped
Teacher Supervision	Transformation Theory (Language)	SN: See also Blind and Partially Sighted.
Teacher Supply and Demand	Transparencies	Visually Handicapped Mobility
SN: Use for Teacher Shortage.	Transportation	Visually Handicapped Orientation
Teachers	Travel Training	Vocabulary
SN: Use for regular teachers only. See also Beginning Teachers and Special Education Teachers.	Trend Analysis	SN: See also Sight Vocabulary.
Teachers Colleges	Truancy	Vocabulary Development
Teaching Guides	SN: See also Attendance.	Vocational Adjustment
Teaching Machines	Tuition	Vocational Aptitude
SN: See also Programed Instruction.	Tutoring	Vocational Counseling
Teaching Methods	Twins	Vocational Education
Team Teaching	Typewriting	SN: See also Prevocational Education and On The Job Training.
Technical Education	Underachievers	Vocational Interests
Technology	Undergraduate Study	Vocational Rehabilitation
SN: See also Educational Technology, and Media Technology.	SN: See also Colleges, Universities, and Graduate Study.	Vocational Schools
Telephone Communication Systems	Unemployment	SN: Use for Vocational Training Centers.
Telephone Instruction	Unit Plan	Voice Disorders
Televised Instruction	Universities	Volunteers
SN: Use for Closed Circuit Television. See also Educational Television.	SN: See also Colleges, Graduate Study, and Undergraduate Study.	SN: See also Student Volunteers.
Test Construction	Unwed Mothers	Wages
Test Evaluation	Urban Education	Welfare Services
Test Interpretation	Urban Environment	Wheel Chairs
SN: Use for Test Results.	Urban Renewal	Withdrawal Tendencies (Psychology)
Test Reliability	Urban Schools	Word Frequency
Test Validity	Values	Word Recognition
Testing	SN: See also Moral Values.	Work Attitudes
SN: Use for Tests.	Vandalism	Work Environment
Testing Problems	Verbal Ability	
Textbooks	Verbal Communication	
Theories	Verbal Learning	
	Verbal Operant Conditioning	

Work Study Programs
***Work Therapy**
USE OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY.
Workbooks

Working Parents
Workshops
Writing Skills
SN: Use for composition or creative writing. For script, print-

ing, or legibility, use Handwriting.
Young Adults
SN: Persons aged 18-25 years.
Youth Problems